

Modernity and Culture

Sociology, Crash Course 12

Name:

Period:

Date:

How We Got Here

Define **society** --

Who was **Gerhard Lenski**? What was his major contribution to sociology? When was he alive?

What is **sociocultural evolution**? (*answer in a paragraph*)

What were the five types of societies, according to Gerhard Lenski?

1

2

3

4

5

What is the 6th type that has been added?

What is the major concern of **hunting and gathering societies**?

When do we start seeing **pastoral societies**?

What is the major change between **hunting and gathering societies** and **pastoral societies**?

When do we start seeing **horticultural societies**?

What is the difference between **pastoral** and **horticultural societies**?

When does a **material surplus** start to happen? How does this impact society?

What is **specialization**? Why does it matter?

When did we first start seeing **agrarian** societies?

What is the difference brought about by **agrarian societies**? How is it different from horticultural societies?

When do we start to see **industrial societies**?

In comparison to earlier societies, what is different about **industrial societies**? On what do industrial societies focus?

When do we start seeing **postindustrial societies**?

What are **postindustrial societies**? On what do they focus?

Elsewhere in the world, what is necessary for a **postindustrial society** to exist?

How did **Karl Marx**'s ideas compare to those of Lenski? How did the **forces of production** play a role in Marx's theories? (*answer in a paragraph*)

What did **Max Weber** think was the biggest change from traditional to modern society? (*answer in a paragraph*)

Who was **Emile Durkheim**? What did he contribute to sociology? (*answer in a paragraph*)

What is **mechanical solidarity**?

What is **organic solidarity**?